

Crosscut.Elway | Poll

2023 U.S. Supreme Court

The Crosscut Elway Poll is property of Cascade Public Media

An independent nonpartisan analysis of public opinion trends in Washington and the Northwest

READING THE CROSS TABULATION TABLES

The cross tabulations found in this report are presented in a “banner table” format. Categories of respondents (e.g. “35-54 years old,” or “Female”) are listed across the top of each page (the “banner”). The questions asked in the survey are listed down the left margin. The figures in the cells are percentages based on the number of respondents in the category at the head of each.

TOPLINE DATA

SAMPLE:	403 Registered Voters in WA
SAMPLE FRAME:	Registered Voter List
MARGIN OF SAMPLING ERROR:	±5% at the 95% level of confidence
DATA COLLECTION:	Multi-mode: 101 Land line with live interviewers 168 Cell phone with live interviewers 134 Cell phone text to online survey
FIELD DATES:	April 11-15, 2023
REGION:	King Co 28% Other West WA 51% East WA 21%
PARTY ID:	Democrat... 38% Republican... 21% Independent... 41%
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • The questions are presented here as they were asked in the interview. • The figures in bold type are percentages of respondents who gave each answer. • The data were statically adjusted by region and education to align more closely with the population of registered voters. • Percentages may not add to 100% due to rounding.

- The first questions are about the United States Supreme Court. On balance, do you approve or disapprove of the current court? Would you say you...
 - Strongly Approve
 - Approve
 - Disapprove
 - Strongly Disapprove
 - [NO ANS]
- Overall, would you say that the Supreme Court reflects your values?
 - All of the time
 - Most of the time
 - Some of the time
 - Never
 - No Opinion
- In your opinion, does the Supreme Court more often:
 - Adhere to the Constitution
 - Follow a political agenda
 - No Opinion

4. Some proposals have been made that would impact the makeup of the Supreme Court. For each of the following proposals, indicate whether you Favor, Strongly Favor, Oppose or Strongly Oppose that change.

	STRGFAV	FAVOR	OPPOSE	STRGOP	DK
A Increase the number of judges on the court.	19	23	23	26	8
B Limit the number of years a justice could be on the court.	33	37	14	10	7
C Impose a mandatory retirement age for justices.	38	35	15	7	5
D Limit the terms of the justices to 18 years and rotate the terms so that every president would nominate a new justice every 2 years.	22	34	15	16	12

5. The following are some of the questions that the Supreme Court will decide this year. We'd like your opinion on these questions. First...

A On the question of college student debt,

31 does the president have the authority to cancel college student debt? **Or**

59 should that require an act of Congress?

10 No Opinion

B Should colleges and universities be allowed to:

22 use race as one consideration in determining who to admit? **Or**

68 should race have no consideration in college admissions?

9 No Opinion

C On the question of voting and redistricting laws,

15 should state legislatures have unrestricted authority to write laws governing voting and redistricting, with no review by the courts? **Or**

76 should courts be able to review and potentially overturn such laws?

9 No Opinion

D When terrorists use social media – like Twitter, Facebook and others – to plan and organize attacks, should those social media companies...

66 have some liability? **Or**

26 have no liability for the actions of the terrorists?

8 No Opinion

6. These next two have to do with the First Amendment right to freedom of religion.

First, a website designer who is a devout Christian wants to expand her business to include wedding websites – but only for opposite-sex couples. State law prohibits businesses from discriminating against LGBTQ customers.

Which of these positions comes closest to your own?

- 48** The state law violates the website designers' First Amendment right to freedom of religion.
- 42** Freedom of religion does not apply in this case, and the state has the right to prohibit discrimination.
- 10** No opinion

7. Next, federal law requires employers to accommodate workers' religious beliefs and practices, unless doing so would impose more than a minimal hardship on the business. The Court is being asked to decide whether to do away with the hardship requirement and declare that the employee's religious practices must be accommodated regardless of the hardship to the company.

In your opinion, should a business:

- 28** Be required to accommodate an employee's religious practices regardless of the hardship to the business?
- 62** Not be required to accommodate an employee's religious practices if it can demonstrate more than a minimal hardship on the company
- 11** NO OPINION

8. Another case involves girls who are transgender. In your opinion should girls who are transgender be allowed or prohibited from participating in girls' sports in school?

- 29** ALLOWED
- 56** PROHIBITED
- 15** NO OPINION

9. The last case involves federal, state and tribal law. Individual states generally have authority over adoption and foster care in their states. However, the Federal government has jurisdiction over the adoption and foster care of Native American children. The priority has been to place children in Native American homes.

Several states and potential adoptive parents who are not Native American have sued the Federal government claiming that adoption is within the power of individual states to govern and that the Federal government does not have that authority. Four tribes have joined the case on the side of the Federal government.

In your opinion, who should have jurisdiction over the adoption and foster care of Native American children:

- 39** The Federal government
- 44** Individual State Governments
- 17** No opinion

SAMPLE PROFILE

REGION	Seattle	8%
	King County (outside Seattle)	20%
	Pierce + Kitsap	15%
	North Puget Sound	17%
	Far West (Clallum to Clark)	18%
	Eastern WA	21%
GENDER	Female	51%
	Male	49%
	Non Binary	>1%
AGE:	18-35	24%
	36-50	29%
	51-64	23%
	65+	23%
	No answer	1%
PARTY ID	Democrat	38%
	Republican	21%
	Independent	33%
	No answer	8%
EDUCATION	High School or Less	23%
	Some College/Voc-Tech	25%
	College Degree	39%
	Graduate School	11%
	No answer	2%
EMPLOYMENT	Self / Owner	12%
	Private Sector	41%
	Public Sector	10%
	Retired	28%
	Other / No Answer	9%
RACE/ ETHNICITY	African American/ Black	8%
	Asian/Pacific Islander	4%
	Caucasian/White	71%
	Hispanic Latino	5%
	Native American	1%
	Other	5%
	No Answer	8%
INCOME	\$50,000 or less	18%
	\$50-74,000	24%
	\$75-99,000	16%
	\$100,000 +	22%
	No answer	20%

BANNER TABLES

READING THE CROSSTABULATION TABLES

The crosstabulations found in this report are presented in a "banner table" format. Categories of respondents (e.g. "35-54 years old," or "Female") are listed across the top of each page (the "banner"). The questions asked in the survey are listed down the left margin. The figures in the cells are the number who gave an answer and the percentage based on the number of respondents in the category at the head of the column (e.g., women).

COURT APPROVAL

Q1, Q2, Q3	TOTAL	REGION						PARTY		
	(N=)	Seattle	King	Pierce Kitsap	N.Sound	West	East	DEM	REP	IND
TOTAL (N=)	402 100%	33 100%	81 100%	62 100%	70 100%	72 100%	84 100%	151 100%	86 100%	165 100%
APPROVE OF SUPREME CT										
Approve	45%	40%	42%	50%	44%	37%	53%	31%	66%	46%
Disapprove	46%	49%	53%	45%	34%	57%	39%	64%	25%	40%
No Opin	9%	11%	5%	5%	22%	6%	8%	5%	8%	14%
APPROVE OF SUPREME CT										
Strg Approve	12%	7%	7%	16%	11%	14%	17%	6%	25%	12%
Approve	32%	33%	35%	34%	33%	23%	36%	25%	41%	35%
Disapp	26%	27%	27%	26%	17%	30%	28%	31%	17%	26%
Strg Disap	20%	22%	26%	20%	17%	27%	11%	34%	8%	13%
No Opin	9%	11%	5%	5%	22%	6%	8%	5%	8%	14%
SUP CT REFLECTS YOUR VALUES										
Mostly	33%	27%	26%	39%	38%	21%	44%	26%	52%	29%
Rarely	62%	67%	67%	59%	59%	75%	51%	69%	43%	66%
No Opin	4%	6%	7%	2%	3%	5%	4%	4%	5%	4%
SUP CT REFLECTS YOUR VALUES										
Always	5%	0%	6%	12%	6%	1%	3%	9%	6%	1%
Mostly	28%	27%	21%	27%	32%	20%	41%	18%	46%	29%
Sometimes	50%	58%	52%	48%	46%	57%	42%	49%	38%	57%
Never	13%	9%	15%	11%	13%	18%	9%	21%	6%	10%
No Opin	4%	6%	7%	2%	3%	5%	4%	4%	5%	4%
SUP CT ADHERES TO CONST										
Constitution	33%	31%	31%	34%	28%	31%	39%	23%	44%	36%
Political Agenda	57%	60%	66%	63%	55%	58%	46%	74%	44%	49%
No Opin	10%	9%	4%	2%	17%	10%	15%	3%	11%	15%

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COURT APPROVAL

Q1, Q2, Q3	TOTAL	AGE				EDUCATION				GENDER		RACE / ETHNICITY	
	(N=)	18-35	36-50	51-64	65+	HI SCH	SOME COLL	COLL GRAD	GRAD SCH	MALE	FEMALE	WHITE	POC
TOTAL (N=)	402 100%	98 100%	115 100%	94 100%	91 100%	93 100%	100 100%	156 100%	46 100%	195 100%	207 100%	286 100%	86 100%
APPROVE OF SUPREME CT													
Approve	45%	44%	49%	38%	46%	49%	48%	44%	35%	45%	44%	40%	56%
Disapprove	46%	43%	44%	53%	44%	36%	41%	49%	61%	45%	46%	50%	37%
No Opin	9%	13%	7%	8%	10%	15%	11%	7%	4%	9%	9%	10%	7%
APPROVE OF SUPREME CT Strg Approve	12%	8%	11%	14%	17%	14%	12%	11%	19%	12%	13%	9%	18%
Approve	32%	36%	37%	24%	29%	35%	36%	33%	17%	34%	31%	31%	38%
Disapp	26%	27%	22%	35%	21%	22%	27%	28%	22%	24%	27%	28%	21%
Strg Disap	20%	15%	23%	19%	23%	15%	15%	22%	39%	21%	19%	22%	16%
No Opin	9%	13%	7%	8%	10%	15%	11%	7%	4%	9%	9%	10%	7%
SUP CT REFLECTS YOUR VALUES													
Mostly	33%	30%	35%	32%	36%	41%	28%	34%	30%	36%	30%	29%	44%
Rarely	62%	67%	59%	64%	60%	53%	63%	64%	68%	59%	65%	68%	47%
No Opin	4%	3%	6%	4%	5%	7%	8%	2%	2%	4%	4%	3%	9%
SUP CT REFLECTS YOUR VALUES													
Always	5%	8%	5%	3%	4%	8%	9%	2%	0%	3%	7%	4%	9%
Mostly	28%	22%	30%	29%	32%	32%	20%	32%	30%	34%	23%	25%	35%
Sometimes	50%	53%	48%	49%	47%	43%	49%	50%	56%	47%	52%	56%	28%
Never	13%	13%	11%	16%	13%	10%	14%	14%	12%	13%	13%	12%	19%
No Opin	4%	3%	6%	4%	5%	7%	8%	2%	2%	4%	4%	3%	9%
SUP CT ADHERES TO CONST													
Constitution	33%	34%	29%	34%	33%	20%	39%	38%	26%	33%	32%	29%	36%
Political Agenda	57%	61%	58%	58%	53%	61%	52%	55%	67%	58%	57%	62%	49%
No Opin	10%	6%	12%	8%	14%	18%	9%	6%	8%	9%	11%	9%	15%

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COURT APPROVAL

Q1, Q2, Q3	TOTAL	EMPLOYMENT					INCOME			
	(N=)	SELF	PRIV	PUBLIC	RETIRED	OTHER	<\$50k	\$50-74	\$75-99	\$100k+
TOTAL (N=)	402 100%	50 100%	165 100%	41 100%	111 100%	35 100%	73 100%	96 100%	65 100%	90 100%
APPROVE OF SUPREME CT										
Approve	45%	55%	48%	42%	40%	33%	35%	56%	57%	36%
Disapprove	46%	42%	45%	45%	51%	41%	52%	39%	38%	52%
No Opin	9%	3%	7%	13%	9%	26%	13%	5%	5%	13%
APPROVE OF SUPREME CT										
Strg Approve	12%	25%	8%	12%	15%	7%	12%	5%	19%	16%
Approve	32%	30%	40%	30%	25%	26%	23%	51%	39%	19%
Disapp	26%	24%	26%	24%	28%	23%	25%	31%	25%	18%
Strg Disap	20%	18%	19%	21%	23%	18%	27%	8%	13%	33%
No Opin	9%	3%	7%	13%	9%	26%	13%	5%	5%	13%
SUP CT REFLECTS YOUR VALUES										
Mostly	33%	35%	36%	33%	35%	9%	34%	31%	43%	32%
Rarely	62%	63%	58%	63%	63%	81%	58%	64%	56%	67%
No Opin	4%	2%	6%	4%	2%	9%	8%	5%	1%	1%
SUP CT REFLECTS YOUR VALUES										
Always	5%	15%	2%	14%	2%	0%	12%	4%	7%	0%
Mostly	28%	20%	34%	19%	33%	9%	23%	27%	35%	32%
Sometimes	50%	49%	46%	45%	51%	69%	41%	50%	42%	55%
Never	13%	14%	12%	18%	12%	13%	17%	15%	14%	12%
No Opin	4%	2%	6%	4%	2%	9%	8%	5%	1%	1%
SUP CT ADHERES TO CONST										
Constitution	33%	46%	36%	22%	31%	16%	20%	36%	43%	33%
Political Agenda	57%	48%	56%	68%	57%	68%	61%	59%	50%	65%
No Opin	10%	6%	8%	10%	13%	15%	19%	4%	8%	3%

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COURT REFORMS

Q4 A-D SCALE NETS	TOTAL	REGION						PARTY		
	(N=)	Seattle	King	Pierce Kitsap	N.Sound	West	East	DEM	REP	IND
TOTAL (N=)	402 100%	33 100%	81 100%	62 100%	70 100%	72 100%	84 100%	151 100%	86 100%	165 100%
INCREASE # OF JUSTICES										
Support	43%	64%	41%	52%	41%	33%	38%	65%	19%	35%
Oppose	49%	29%	45%	48%	44%	60%	56%	27%	75%	56%
No Opin	8%	7%	14%		14%	7%	6%	8%	6%	10%
SUP CT TERM LIMITS										
Support	70%	84%	70%	71%	75%	58%	69%	78%	53%	70%
Oppose	24%	14%	17%	27%	13%	38%	28%	15%	43%	22%
No Opin	7%	2%	13%	2%	12%	5%	3%	7%	4%	8%
MANDATORY RETIREMENT										
Support	73%	85%	71%	76%	75%	67%	71%	82%	49%	78%
Oppose	22%	15%	17%	21%	22%	29%	24%	11%	49%	18%
No Opin	5%		11%	4%	4%	3%	5%	7%	2%	5%
LIMIT & ROTATE TERMS										
Support	57%	77%	62%	63%	57%	45%	49%	76%	38%	48%
Oppose	32%	14%	17%	32%	35%	45%	38%	13%	49%	39%
No Opin	12%	9%	21%	5%	8%	10%	12%	10%	12%	13%
FAVOR COURT REFORMS										
NONE	15%	4%	13%	13%	10%	23%	19%	7%	35%	11%
COUNT=1	10%	6%	7%	6%	15%	13%	13%	2%	10%	18%
2	21%	18%	24%	21%	17%	21%	21%	14%	26%	24%
3	27%	24%	32%	24%	33%	27%	20%	36%	20%	22%
4	27%	49%	23%	35%	25%	17%	29%	41%	9%	24%

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COURT REFORMS

Q4 A-D SCALE NETS	TOTAL	AGE				EDUCATION				GENDER		RACE / ETHNICITY	
	(N=)	18-35	36-50	51-64	65+	HI SCH	SOME COLL	COLL GRAD	GRAD SCH	MALE	FEMALE	WHITE	POC
TOTAL (N=)	402 100%	98 100%	115 100%	94 100%	91 100%	93 100%	100 100%	156 100%	46 100%	195 100%	207 100%	286 100%	86 100%
INCREASE # OF JUSTICES													
Support	43%	41%	61%	32%	33%	41%	52%	41%	35%	39%	46%	41%	56%
Oppose	49%	55%	31%	54%	59%	46%	41%	53%	55%	55%	44%	49%	40%
No Opin	8%	4%	7%	14%	8%	13%	7%	6%	10%	6%	10%	10%	3%
SUP CT TERM LIMITS													
Support	70%	62%	79%	67%	70%	61%	76%	74%	64%	65%	74%	73%	71%
Oppose	24%	26%	15%	29%	26%	28%	19%	20%	28%	27%	21%	20%	28%
No Opin	7%	12%	7%	3%	4%	11%	4%	6%	7%	8%	5%	8%	1%
MANDATORY RETIREMENT													
Support	73%	71%	80%	68%	73%	71%	74%	75%	72%	73%	73%	73%	78%
Oppose	22%	21%	17%	28%	22%	24%	18%	21%	23%	24%	20%	22%	17%
No Opin	5%	8%	3%	4%	5%	5%	7%	4%	6%	3%	7%	5%	6%
LIMIT & ROTATE TERMS													
Support	57%	53%	68%	50%	54%	51%	64%	59%	49%	56%	57%	58%	64%
Oppose	32%	36%	23%	31%	37%	37%	25%	30%	39%	34%	29%	30%	29%
No Opin	12%	11%	9%	19%	9%	12%	11%	11%	12%	10%	13%	12%	7%
FAVOR COURT REFORMS													
NONE	15%	17%	9%	20%	11%	15%	12%	14%	16%	17%	12%	12%	14%
COUNT=1	10%	12%	7%	7%	18%	13%	9%	7%	17%	12%	9%	11%	6%
2	21%	18%	13%	31%	22%	24%	15%	22%	22%	17%	24%	23%	15%
3	27%	35%	28%	18%	28%	26%	27%	30%	19%	27%	27%	28%	27%
4	27%	19%	43%	24%	21%	21%	37%	27%	25%	26%	29%	26%	38%

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COURT REFORMS

Q4 A-D SCALE NETS	TOTAL	EMPLOYMENT					INCOME			
	(N=)	SELF	PRIV	PUBLIC	RETIRED	OTHER	<\$50k	\$50-74	\$75-99	\$100k+
TOTAL (N=)	402 100%	50 100%	165 100%	41 100%	111 100%	35 100%	73 100%	96 100%	65 100%	90 100%
INCREASE # OF JUSTICES										
Support	43%	40%	52%	52%	29%	33%	36%	56%	50%	34%
Oppose	49%	54%	41%	38%	59%	59%	48%	38%	45%	59%
No Opin	8%	6%	6%	10%	11%	8%	16%	6%	5%	7%
SUP CT TERM LIMITS										
Support	70%	66%	75%	70%	66%	57%	69%	69%	77%	67%
Oppose	24%	25%	20%	26%	30%	20%	29%	23%	19%	22%
No Opin	7%	9%	5%	4%	4%	23%	2%	8%	4%	12%
MANDATORY RETIREMENT										
Support	73%	81%	76%	63%	68%	73%	79%	71%	75%	72%
Oppose	22%	13%	20%	30%	27%	14%	18%	21%	20%	22%
No Opin	5%	6%	4%	7%	4%	13%	3%	8%	5%	6%
LIMIT & ROTATE TERMS										
Support	57%	43%	71%	58%	49%	34%	63%	50%	66%	51%
Oppose	32%	38%	22%	31%	39%	45%	21%	37%	21%	41%
No Opin	12%	19%	7%	12%	12%	21%	16%	13%	13%	8%
FAVOR COURT REFORMS										
NONE	15%	14%	12%	18%	18%	14%	16%	12%	15%	12%
COUNT=1	10%	8%	5%	10%	14%	29%	4%	9%	6%	16%
2	21%	34%	15%	14%	24%	26%	21%	24%	12%	28%
3	27%	22%	33%	27%	26%	7%	34%	29%	27%	26%
4	27%	22%	35%	31%	18%	24%	24%	25%	39%	19%

Elway Research

COURT REFORMS

Q4 A-D FULL SCALES	TOTAL	REGION						PARTY		
	(N=)	Seattle	King	Pierce Kitsap	N.Sound	West	East	DEM	REP	IND
TOTAL (N=)	402 100%	33 100%	81 100%	62 100%	70 100%	72 100%	84 100%	151 100%	86 100%	165 100%
INCREASE # OF JUSTICES										
Strg Fav	19%	26%	19%	23%	20%	14%	18%	28%	12%	16%
Favor	23%	38%	22%	29%	21%	19%	20%	38%	7%	19%
Oppose	23%	14%	28%	18%	16%	32%	25%	21%	34%	20%
Strg Oppose	26%	15%	17%	29%	29%	28%	31%	6%	42%	35%
No Opin	8%	7%	14%		14%	7%	6%	8%	6%	10%
SUP CT TERM LIMITS										
Strg Fav	33%	35%	28%	43%	34%	28%	33%	37%	18%	37%
Favor	37%	49%	42%	28%	41%	30%	36%	41%	35%	34%
Oppose	14%	9%	10%	21%	7%	15%	19%	12%	27%	9%
Strg Oppose	10%	6%	7%	6%	6%	23%	9%	4%	16%	12%
No Opin	7%	2%	13%	2%	12%	5%	3%	7%	4%	8%
MANDATORY RETIREMENT										
Strg Fav	38%	38%	34%	39%	42%	36%	38%	44%	21%	41%
Favor	35%	47%	38%	37%	33%	31%	33%	38%	28%	37%
Oppose	15%	9%	12%	13%	15%	14%	20%	9%	32%	10%
Strg Oppose	7%	6%	5%	7%	6%	15%	4%	2%	17%	8%
No Opin	5%		11%	4%	4%	3%	5%	7%	2%	5%
LIMIT & ROTATE TERMS										
Strg Fav	22%	29%	22%	28%	18%	21%	21%	40%	11%	12%
Favor	34%	47%	40%	35%	38%	24%	29%	37%	27%	36%
Oppose	15%	7%	12%	17%	14%	20%	17%	9%	24%	17%
Strg Oppose	16%	7%	5%	15%	20%	25%	21%	4%	26%	23%
No Opin	12%	9%	21%	5%	8%	10%	12%	10%	12%	13%

Elway Research

COURT REFORMS

Q4 A-D FULL SCALES	TOTAL	AGE				EDUCATION				GENDER		RACE / ETHNICITY	
	(N=)	18-35	36-50	51-64	65+	HI SCH	SOME COLL	COLL GRAD	GRAD SCH	MALE	FEMALE	WHITE	POC
TOTAL (N=)	402 100%	98 100%	115 100%	94 100%	91 100%	93 100%	100 100%	156 100%	46 100%	195 100%	207 100%	286 100%	86 100%
INCREASE # OF JUSTICES													
Strg Fav	19%	12%	32%	15%	15%	25%	19%	17%	18%	22%	16%	21%	20%
Favor	23%	29%	29%	17%	18%	16%	34%	24%	17%	17%	30%	20%	36%
Oppose	23%	23%	13%	28%	30%	16%	18%	27%	34%	21%	26%	23%	24%
Strg Oppose	26%	32%	19%	26%	29%	31%	23%	26%	21%	34%	18%	26%	16%
No Opin	8%	4%	7%	14%	8%	13%	7%	6%	10%	6%	10%	10%	3%
SUP CT TERM LIMITS													
Strg Fav	33%	27%	38%	31%	35%	38%	30%	33%	31%	32%	34%	37%	26%
Favor	37%	35%	40%	37%	35%	23%	46%	42%	33%	33%	40%	36%	44%
Oppose	14%	17%	8%	16%	14%	13%	11%	14%	20%	16%	12%	12%	19%
Strg Oppose	10%	9%	7%	13%	12%	15%	8%	6%	8%	11%	9%	8%	10%
No Opin	7%	12%	7%	3%	4%	11%	4%	6%	7%	8%	5%	8%	1%
MANDATORY RETIREMENT													
Strg Fav	38%	37%	36%	40%	40%	52%	30%	36%	35%	40%	35%	40%	37%
Favor	35%	34%	44%	29%	33%	19%	44%	39%	37%	33%	38%	33%	41%
Oppose	15%	14%	9%	18%	17%	17%	10%	14%	18%	15%	14%	16%	12%
Strg Oppose	7%	7%	8%	10%	4%	7%	8%	7%	5%	9%	6%	7%	5%
No Opin	5%	8%	3%	4%	5%	5%	7%	4%	6%	3%	7%	5%	6%
LIMIT & ROTATE TERMS													
Strg Fav	22%	19%	27%	19%	23%	22%	20%	24%	24%	24%	21%	23%	26%
Favor	34%	34%	41%	31%	31%	29%	44%	35%	25%	33%	36%	35%	38%
Oppose	15%	16%	11%	19%	17%	15%	13%	16%	22%	17%	14%	16%	15%
Strg Oppose	16%	20%	13%	11%	20%	22%	13%	14%	17%	18%	15%	14%	15%
No Opin	12%	11%	9%	19%	9%	12%	11%	11%	12%	10%	13%	12%	7%

Elway Research

COURT REFORMS

Q4 A-D FULL SCALES	TOTAL	EMPLOYMENT					INCOME			
	(N=)	SELF	PRIV	PUBLIC	RETIRED	OTHER	<\$50k	\$50-74	\$75-99	\$100k+
TOTAL (N=)	402 100%	50 100%	165 100%	41 100%	111 100%	35 100%	73 100%	96 100%	65 100%	90 100%
INCREASE # OF JUSTICES										
Strg Fav	19%	12%	24%	25%	12%	25%	17%	29%	21%	15%
Favor	23%	29%	28%	27%	17%	7%	19%	27%	28%	19%
Oppose	23%	18%	22%	26%	26%	23%	26%	18%	23%	21%
Strg Oppose	26%	35%	19%	12%	33%	36%	22%	20%	21%	38%
No Opin	8%	6%	6%	10%	11%	8%	16%	6%	5%	7%
SUP CT TERM LIMITS										
Strg Fav	33%	37%	30%	40%	34%	30%	44%	26%	34%	34%
Favor	37%	29%	45%	30%	33%	28%	25%	43%	43%	32%
Oppose	14%	14%	13%	17%	16%	9%	16%	16%	13%	13%
Strg Oppose	10%	11%	7%	9%	14%	11%	13%	7%	6%	9%
No Opin	7%	9%	5%	4%	4%	23%	2%	8%	4%	12%
MANDATORY RETIREMENT										
Strg Fav	38%	44%	35%	38%	38%	41%	47%	40%	36%	38%
Favor	35%	37%	41%	25%	30%	32%	32%	31%	39%	34%
Oppose	15%	2%	15%	22%	19%	9%	12%	17%	18%	9%
Strg Oppose	7%	12%	5%	8%	8%	6%	6%	4%	2%	13%
No Opin	5%	6%	4%	7%	4%	13%	3%	8%	5%	6%
LIMIT & ROTATE TERMS										
Strg Fav	22%	24%	30%	11%	19%	9%	34%	18%	20%	24%
Favor	34%	18%	41%	47%	29%	25%	29%	32%	46%	27%
Oppose	15%	24%	12%	20%	15%	10%	6%	26%	14%	15%
Strg Oppose	16%	14%	10%	10%	24%	35%	14%	11%	7%	26%
No Opin	12%	19%	7%	12%	12%	21%	16%	13%	13%	8%

Elway Research

Q5A-D Q6 - Q9	TOTAL	REGION						PARTY		
	(N=)	Seattle	King	Pierce Kitsap	N.Sound	West	East	DEM	REP	IND
TOTAL (N=)	402	33	81	62	70	72	84	151	86	165
	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
STUDENT DEBT AUTHORITY										
President	31%	51%	36%	29%	24%	28%	28%	46%	10%	27%
Congress	59%	40%	51%	55%	75%	63%	62%	44%	80%	63%
No Opin	10%	9%	14%	16%	1%	9%	10%	10%	10%	10%
COLLEGE ADMISSION										
Consider Race	22%	38%	32%	16%	20%	20%	17%	36%	10%	17%
No	68%	51%	62%	72%	66%	71%	78%	53%	76%	79%
No Opin	9%	11%	6%	12%	14%	9%	5%	11%	14%	5%
LEGIS AUTHORITY										
Unrestricted	15%	11%	11%	20%	19%	12%	16%	13%	15%	17%
Jucicial Review	76%	78%	82%	62%	75%	85%	74%	74%	81%	75%
No Opin	9%	11%	7%	18%	6%	3%	10%	13%	4%	8%
SOC MED TERRORISM LIABILITY										
Some Liability	66%	80%	72%	57%	61%	70%	63%	65%	62%	69%
No Liability	26%	14%	21%	35%	25%	23%	32%	27%	27%	25%
No Opin	8%	6%	7%	7%	14%	7%	6%	8%	11%	6%
CHRISTIAN WEB DESIGNER										
Violates 1st Am	48%	43%	45%	57%	44%	42%	54%	33%	68%	51%
State Authority	42%	48%	41%	38%	50%	48%	34%	61%	22%	36%
No Opin	10%	9%	15%	5%	6%	11%	12%	6%	10%	13%
EMPLOYE RELIGION PRACTICES										
Must Accomodate	28%	35%	33%	16%	41%	23%	21%	27%	32%	26%
Not Required	62%	63%	57%	72%	52%	56%	72%	63%	57%	63%
No Opin	11%	2%	10%	12%	7%	21%	6%	10%	11%	11%
TRANS IN GIRLS SPORTS										
Allowed	29%	40%	42%	22%	28%	33%	14%	50%	10%	19%
Prohibited	56%	44%	49%	60%	54%	53%	69%	35%	78%	64%
No Opin	15%	16%	9%	18%	18%	14%	17%	14%	12%	18%
NATIVE AMERICAN ADOPTION										
Federal Govt	39%	42%	42%	32%	38%	42%	41%	57%	23%	32%
State Govts	44%	49%	37%	48%	54%	38%	44%	28%	62%	50%
No Opin	16%	9%	21%	21%	9%	20%	15%	15%	16%	18%

Q5A-D Q6 - Q9	TOTAL	AGE				EDUCATION				GENDER		RACE / ETHNICITY	
	(N=)	18-35	36-50	51-64	65+	HI SCH	SOME COLL	COLL GRAD	GRAD SCH	MALE	FEMALE	WHITE	POC
TOTAL (N=)	402	98	115	94	91	93	100	156	46	195	207	286	86
STUDENT DEBT AUTHORITY	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
President	31%	31%	44%	21%	24%	39%	24%	31%	33%	30%	31%	30%	37%
Congress	59%	62%	48%	64%	66%	49%	62%	63%	58%	62%	56%	60%	51%
No Opin	10%	7%	8%	16%	10%	13%	15%	6%	9%	7%	12%	10%	12%
COLLEGE ADMISSION													
Consider Race	22%	28%	27%	19%	15%	12%	20%	27%	37%	21%	24%	21%	33%
No	68%	64%	62%	70%	79%	75%	74%	63%	56%	71%	66%	69%	59%
No Opin	9%	8%	11%	12%	5%	13%	6%	9%	7%	8%	11%	10%	9%
LEGIS AUTHORITY													
Unrestricted	15%	12%	16%	12%	20%	22%	12%	15%	10%	17%	13%	14%	17%
Jucicial Review	76%	77%	73%	76%	79%	67%	74%	78%	88%	74%	78%	78%	73%
No Opin	9%	11%	10%	13%	2%	10%	14%	7%	2%	8%	10%	8%	10%
SOC MED TERRORISM LIABILITY													
Some Liability	66%	53%	68%	66%	79%	66%	71%	62%	68%	60%	72%	68%	61%
No Liability	26%	41%	22%	23%	16%	26%	24%	29%	22%	29%	23%	24%	34%
No Opin	8%	6%	10%	11%	5%	8%	5%	9%	10%	11%	5%	9%	5%
CHRISTIAN WEB DESIGNER													
Violates 1st Am	48%	51%	43%	50%	47%	46%	52%	45%	46%	50%	46%	44%	48%
State Authority	42%	35%	50%	37%	46%	40%	39%	44%	51%	39%	46%	44%	46%
No Opin	10%	13%	7%	13%	7%	14%	9%	10%	3%	11%	9%	12%	6%
EMPLOYE RELIGION PRACTICES													
Must Accomodate	28%	28%	28%	17%	38%	30%	32%	26%	20%	27%	28%	26%	33%
Not Required	62%	62%	58%	72%	56%	53%	58%	66%	72%	60%	64%	63%	54%
No Opin	11%	10%	14%	11%	6%	16%	11%	8%	9%	13%	8%	10%	13%
TRANS IN GIRLS SPORTS													
Allowed	29%	28%	32%	28%	28%	12%	29%	35%	45%	26%	32%	31%	29%
Prohibited	56%	62%	50%	60%	53%	68%	60%	50%	41%	62%	50%	54%	56%
No Opin	15%	11%	18%	13%	19%	20%	11%	16%	14%	12%	18%	15%	15%
NATIVE AMERICAN ADOPTION													
Federal Govt	39%	42%	42%	34%	40%	33%	34%	40%	60%	38%	41%	38%	49%
State Govts	44%	43%	43%	46%	45%	39%	52%	45%	33%	44%	44%	44%	40%
No Opin	16%	15%	15%	20%	15%	28%	14%	15%	7%	18%	15%	17%	11%

Q5A-D Q6 - Q9	TOTAL	EMPLOYMENT					INCOME				MODE		
	(N=)	SELF	PRIV	PUBLIC	RETIRED	OTHER	<\$50k	\$50-74	\$75-99	\$100k+	Land	Cell	Text
TOTAL (N=)	402	50	165	41	111	35	73	96	65	90	105	176	121
	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	26%	44%	30%
STUDENT DEBT AUTHORITY													
Congress	31%	27%	40%	39%	17%	27%	30%	45%	21%	29%	6%	16%	9%
No Opin	59%	70%	50%	52%	71%	61%	59%	49%	73%	61%	17%	24%	18%
No Opin	10%	3%	11%	9%	12%	13%	12%	6%	6%	10%	4%	4%	2%
COLLEGE ADMISSION													
Consider Race	22%	36%	24%	40%	12%	11%	20%	14%	31%	33%	5%	12%	6%
No	68%	62%	63%	50%	82%	82%	74%	77%	58%	60%	19%	28%	22%
No Opin	9%	2%	14%	10%	6%	7%	6%	10%	10%	7%	3%	4%	2%
LEGIS AUTHORITY													
Unrestricted	15%	13%	18%	11%	17%	2%	20%	25%	8%	9%	5%	8%	2%
Jucicial Review	76%	75%	74%	71%	79%	87%	65%	67%	78%	88%	20%	31%	25%
No Opin	9%	12%	9%	18%	4%	11%	15%	7%	15%	3%	1%	6%	3%
SOC MED TERRORISM LIABILITY													
Some Liability	66%	68%	63%	60%	77%	48%	71%	73%	68%	55%	19%	29%	18%
No Liability	26%	25%	27%	34%	18%	40%	20%	18%	27%	35%	6%	12%	9%
No Opin	8%	7%	10%	6%	5%	12%	9%	9%	5%	10%	1%	3%	3%
CHRISTIAN WEB DESIGNER													
Violates 1st Am	48%	59%	43%	50%	46%	59%	42%	42%	51%	49%	11%	19%	17%
State Authority	42%	35%	49%	41%	41%	26%	43%	49%	43%	41%	12%	19%	11%
No Opin	10%	7%	8%	8%	13%	15%	15%	9%	6%	10%	2%	6%	2%
EMPLOYE RELIGION PRACTICES													
Must Accommodate	28%	15%	29%	25%	35%	16%	32%	42%	16%	17%	8%	15%	5%
Not Required	62%	74%	60%	60%	57%	69%	47%	45%	79%	77%	16%	23%	23%
No Opin	11%	11%	11%	15%	7%	16%	21%	13%	5%	6%	2%	6%	3%
TRANS IN GIRLS SPORTS													
Allowed	29%	28%	31%	35%	24%	30%	21%	30%	22%	40%	8%	12%	9%
Prohibited	56%	64%	58%	40%	55%	57%	55%	60%	67%	48%	14%	24%	18%
No Opin	15%	8%	11%	25%	21%	13%	24%	9%	12%	12%	4%	8%	3%
NATIVE AMERICAN ADOPTION													
Federal Govt	39%	32%	34%	52%	43%	49%	38%	31%	42%	51%	9%	16%	14%
State Govts	44%	59%	45%	34%	45%	31%	41%	50%	45%	40%	13%	21%	11%
No Opin	16%	9%	22%	14%	12%	20%	21%	19%	13%	9%	4%	7%	5%